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APPLICATION NO.	FILING DATE	FIRST NAMED INVENTOR	ATTORNEY DOCKET NO.	CONFIRMATION NO.
10/604,304	07/09/2003	BRUCE PRESTON WILLIAMS	202-1228	1303
28787	7590	04/14/2005	EXAMINER	
DYKEMA GOSSETT PLLC 39577 WOODWARD AVENUE SUITE 300 BLOOMFIELD HILLS, MI 48304			PHAN, HAU VAN	
			ART UNIT	PAPER NUMBER
			3618	

DATE MAILED: 04/14/2005

Please find below and/or attached an Office communication concerning this application or proceeding.

<b>Office Action Summary</b>	<b>Application No.</b>	<b>Applicant(s)</b>
	10/604,304	WILLIAMS, BRUCE PRESTON
	Examiner Hau V Phan	Art Unit 3618

-- The MAILING DATE of this communication appears on the cover sheet with the correspondence address --  
Period for Reply

A SHORTENED STATUTORY PERIOD FOR REPLY IS SET TO EXPIRE 3 MONTH(S) FROM  
THE MAILING DATE OF THIS COMMUNICATION.

- Extensions of time may be available under the provisions of 37 CFR 1.136(a). In no event, however, may a reply be timely filed after SIX (6) MONTHS from the mailing date of this communication.
- If the period for reply specified above is less than thirty (30) days, a reply within the statutory minimum of thirty (30) days will be considered timely.
- If NO period for reply is specified above, the maximum statutory period will apply and will expire SIX (6) MONTHS from the mailing date of this communication.
- Failure to reply within the set or extended period for reply will, by statute, cause the application to become ABANDONED (35 U.S.C. § 133). Any reply received by the Office later than three months after the mailing date of this communication, even if timely filed, may reduce any earned patent term adjustment. See 37 CFR 1.704(b).

**Status**

- 1) Responsive to communication(s) filed on 06 April 2005.
- 2a) This action is **FINAL**.                                   2b) This action is non-final.
- 3) Since this application is in condition for allowance except for formal matters, prosecution as to the merits is closed in accordance with the practice under *Ex parte Quayle*, 1935 C.D. 11, 453 O.G. 213.

**Disposition of Claims**

- 4) Claim(s) 1-12 is/are pending in the application.
- 4a) Of the above claim(s) \_\_\_\_\_ is/are withdrawn from consideration.
- 5) Claim(s) \_\_\_\_\_ is/are allowed.
- 6) Claim(s) 1-12 is/are rejected.
- 7) Claim(s) \_\_\_\_\_ is/are objected to.
- 8) Claim(s) \_\_\_\_\_ are subject to restriction and/or election requirement.

**Application Papers**

- 9) The specification is objected to by the Examiner.
- 10) The drawing(s) filed on \_\_\_\_\_ is/are: a) accepted or b) objected to by the Examiner.  
Applicant may not request that any objection to the drawing(s) be held in abeyance. See 37 CFR 1.85(a).  
Replacement drawing sheet(s) including the correction is required if the drawing(s) is objected to. See 37 CFR 1.121(d).
- 11) The oath or declaration is objected to by the Examiner. Note the attached Office Action or form PTO-152.

**Priority under 35 U.S.C. § 119**

- 12) Acknowledgment is made of a claim for foreign priority under 35 U.S.C. § 119(a)-(d) or (f).  
a) All   b) Some \* c) None of:  
1. Certified copies of the priority documents have been received.  
2. Certified copies of the priority documents have been received in Application No. \_\_\_\_\_.  
3. Copies of the certified copies of the priority documents have been received in this National Stage application from the International Bureau (PCT Rule 17.2(a)).

\* See the attached detailed Office action for a list of the certified copies not received.

**Attachment(s)**

- 1) Notice of References Cited (PTO-892)
- 2) Notice of Draftsperson's Patent Drawing Review (PTO-948)
- 3) Information Disclosure Statement(s) (PTO-1449 or PTO/SB/08)  
Paper No(s)/Mail Date 7/9/2003.
- 4) Interview Summary (PTO-413)  
Paper No(s)/Mail Date. \_\_\_\_\_
- 5) Notice of Informal Patent Application (PTO-152)
- 6) Other: \_\_\_\_\_

## DETAILED ACTION

### *Election/Restrictions*

1. Applicant's election without traverse of invention I, claims 1-12 in the reply filed on 3/16/2005 is acknowledged.
2. Claims 13-17 are withdrawn from further consideration pursuant to 37 CFR 1.142(b) as being drawn to a nonelected invention, there being no allowable generic or linking claim. Election was made **without** traverse in the reply filed on 3/16/2005.

### *Information Disclosure Statement*

3. The information disclosure statement (IDS) submitted on 7/9/2003 has been considered.

### *Claim Objections*

4. Claim 1 is objected to because of the following informalities: "a first and second position" should be changed to – first and second positions --. Appropriate correction is required.

### *Claim Rejections - 35 USC § 102*

5. The following is a quotation of the appropriate paragraphs of 35 U.S.C. 102 that form the basis for the rejections under this section made in this Office action:

A person shall be entitled to a patent unless –

(e) the invention was described in (1) an application for patent, published under section 122(b), by another filed in the United States before the invention by the applicant for patent or (2) a patent granted on an application for patent by another filed in the United States before the invention by the applicant for patent, except that an international application filed under the treaty defined in section 351(a) shall have the effects for purposes of this subsection of an application filed in the United States only if the international application designated the United States and was published under Article 21(2) of such treaty in the English language.

**6. Claims 1-11 are rejected under 35 U.S.C. 102(e) as being anticipated by Blake (6,874,806).**

Blake in figure 8, discloses a trailer hitch cover for a motor vehicle. The trailer hitch cover can be used as a step. Blake discloses a rear structural member (518) located at a rear end of a body, a pair of bracket (514) attached to the structural member and spaced a predetermine distance apart and a rear bumper (512) configured to both cover the structural member and to allow for access to the bracket. Blake also discloses a step (516) pivotally coupled to the bracket and operative to articulate about an axis between first and second positions. Blake discloses a body of vehicle without showing a front end, a roof and a plurality of wheels coupled to the body, but Blake discloses trailer hitch cover for the motor vehicle. It should be well known in the art that the vehicle must have the front end, the roof and wheels couple to the body.

Regarding claim 2, Blake discloses the rear structural member, which is formed with the brackets integral therewith.

Regarding claim 3, Blake discloses the brackets, which are independent pieces and are attached to the rear structural member by one of welding, bolting, and riveting means.

Regarding claim 4, Blake discloses the brackets extending a predetermined distance from the structural member and the bumper.

Regarding claim 5, Blake discloses the step, which is u-shaped (Notice that the hinge (514) has two parts, the first one attached to the bracket and the second one attached to a planar member. An U shaped is formed between the second part and the planar member) having two leg members, with one of the leg members each attached to each of the brackets, and a planar member disposed between the leg members and wherein the planar member has a first side and a second side.

Regarding claim 6, Blake discloses the planar member, which is substantially vertically oriented when the step is in the first position, and substantially horizontally oriented to provide a step when in the second position.

Regarding claim 7, Blake discloses the first side of the step providing a stepping surface when the step is in the second position and wherein the first side includes a plurality of traction improving grooves (58, as suggested in figure 4B for traction) extending perpendicular to the axis for the length of the planar member.

Regarding claim 8, Blake discloses the leg members, which are contoured to render the step flush with the bumper when the step is in the first position.

Regarding claim 9, Blake discloses a trailer hitch (12).

Regarding claim 10, Blake discloses one of the pair of brackets, which is located on each side of the trailer hitch so that the hitch is operational whether the step is in the first or second position (figure 2B).

Regarding claim 11, Blake discloses a lockout mechanism (526) for the step.

***Claim Rejections - 35 USC § 103***

7. The following is a quotation of 35 U.S.C. 103(a) which forms the basis for all obviousness rejections set forth in this Office action:

(a) A patent may not be obtained though the invention is not identically disclosed or described as set forth in section 102 of this title, if the differences between the subject matter sought to be patented and the prior art are such that the subject matter as a whole would have been obvious at the time the invention was made to a person having ordinary skill in the art to which said subject matter pertains. Patentability shall not be negated by the manner in which the invention was made.

8. **Claim 12 is rejected under 35 U.S.C. 103(a) as being unpatentable over Blake (6,874,806) as applied to claim 1 above, and further in view of Hehr (6,685,204).**

Blake discloses the locking mechanism having a sliding pin, but fails to show a spring, a handle and a retainer.

Hehr in figures 20-21, teaches a locking mechanism having a sliding pin (120), a handle (124), a spring (130) and a retainer (126). It would have been obvious to one of ordinary skill in the art at the time the invention was made to modify the locking mechanism of Blake with the locking mechanism having a sliding pin, a handle, a spring and a retainer as taught by Hehr in order to operate the locking mechanism manually.

***Conclusion***

9. The prior art made of record and not relied upon is considered pertinent to applicant's disclosure. Reimer discloses a shiftable bumper, Cross discloses a bumper flip step, Weiler discloses a step assembly for automotive step bumper.

Any inquiry concerning this communication or earlier communications from the examiner should be directed to Hau V Phan whose telephone number is 703-308-2084. The examiner can normally be reached on 7:30AM-4:00PM.

If attempts to reach the examiner by telephone are unsuccessful, the examiner's supervisor, Christ Ellis can be reached on 703-308-2560. The fax phone number for the organization where this application or proceeding is assigned is 703-872-9306.

Information regarding the status of an application may be obtained from the Patent Application Information Retrieval (PAIR) system. Status information for published applications may be obtained from either Private PAIR or Public PAIR. Status information for unpublished applications is available through Private PAIR only. For more information about the PAIR system, see <http://pair-direct.uspto.gov>. Should you have questions on access to the Private PAIR system, contact the Electronic Business Center (EBC) at 866-217-9197 (toll-free).

Hau V Phan  
Primary Examiner  
Art Unit 3618

*Hau V Phan*  
4/12/05